

<sup>1</sup> In federal court, parties “may plead and conduct their own cases personally or by counsel.” 28 U.S.C. § 1654. “The right to appear *pro se* . . . is limited to parties conducting ‘their own cases,’ and does not extend to non-attorney parties representing the interests of others.” *FuQua v. Massey*, 615 F. App’x 611, 612 (11th Cir. 2015) (quoting *Devine v. Indian River Cty. Sch. Bd.*, 121 F.3d 576, 581 (11th Cir. 1997), *overruled in part on other grounds by Winkelman ex rel. Winkelman v. Parma City Sch. Dist.*, 550 U.S. 516, 535 (2007)).

Final judgment will be entered separately.

DONE this 30th day of May, 2018.

/s/ W. Keith Watkins  
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE